Operations and Maintenance Benchmarks Survey for Healthcare Facilities



Should you choose to complete this survey in multiple sessions, this interactive .pdf will allow you to save your work by clicking "Yes" when asked if you want to save changes to "IFMA - ASHE O&M Survey.pdf.

When your survey is complete, please submit to IFMA.

- 1. If you wish to keep a copy of the completed survey for yourself, go to "File" and "Save As." Give your file a new name and save to your computer.
- 2. When your survey is complete, please click on the purple "Submit Survey" at the bottom of the last page of the survey. A pop-up box will appear. Hit "Send" and the completed survey will be sent to research@ifma.org.

If your e-mail client has not been initialized or if you use web browser-based e-mail, you will need to login to your e-mail account and attach your saved .pdf. E-mail to research@ifma.org







Dear Facility Professional:

The International Facility Management Association (IFMA) and the American Society for Healthcare Engineering (ASHE) are jointly conducting its first benchmarking survey devoted solely to facility operations and maintenance issues in healthcare. Our goal is to connect results to common business financial terms. From the overwhelming requests we receive, it was quite evident that there is a huge need for this information.

Recognizing that facility managers require a constant stream of current information, we have constructed a new survey using elements from both organizations' existing surveys. One of the intents of this survey is to assist the facility manager in determining the true "value" of one's operations to the organization's profit margin. The days are drawing to an end about facilities being an "expense" department. To the contrary, facilities management brings "value" to many aspects of the health care organization. This survey will assist you in not only demonstrating your department's value to the bottom line, but also increasing your net worth as a business partner in health care. Bottom line, you will gain business influence and insight to assist you in meeting your mission in facilities management and that of your organization.

This questionnaire covers the major areas that comprise a facility's cost of operations – environmental services, waste, utilities and operations. Each area contains questions pertaining to cost and practices. It also covers maintenance staffing in depth. This questionnaire also delves into financial indicators. Information is requested for total adjusted patient days and total adjusted discharges as measurable tools to determine your value to your organization's bottom line.

Feel free to pass this survey along to another colleague if you feel you are not the appropriate person to respond to these questions. A high level of participation is critical to producing a report with valuable information. As an additional incentive to participate, those who complete this survey will receive an electronic copy of the report free of charge once it is published. The report will also be available for purchase at a later date to those who have not participated in the submission of benchmark information.

Please take this opportunity to review the survey and answer as many questions as you can. The survey is divided into several modules. You may not be able to answer every question, but every piece of information you and others in your organization provide will help us to provide a worthwhile study. To make this a timely report, your response is needed five weeks from the receipt of this survey. If you encounter any problems in meeting this deadline, please let us know. We want you to be able to participate in this study.

Shari Epstein

Director of Research

IFMA

Tim Adams

Demothy & Adams

Director, Member Professional Development

ASHE

Reasons why you should participate in IFMA and ASHE Operations and Maintenance Benchmarks Survey for Healthcare Facilities

- Compare your performance with other organizations using the most widely accepted facility management metrics;
- Uncover costs, which by comparison, may be excessive in relation to performance;
- Identify ways to improve your organization's performance and contribute to the bottom line increasing profit margins;
- Determine opportunities for improvement and uncover "best practices;"
- If you are amongst the organizations that demonstrate "best practices," positive recognition of your achievements is certain to follow.
- Locate hidden opportunities to assist you in demonstrating your departments value;
- Benchmarking will assist you in protecting your department from cut backs;
- Increase your influence with your organization;
- No fees to participate;
- Gain certification maintenance points;
- Receive a free copy of the report when completed.

Which facility should I report on?

If possible, only report on one single-use facility, preferably the largest or most active. If you manage more than one facility and can provide separate data on each facility, you are encouraged to do so. Since this is an electronic document, you can access additional copies from ASHE's Web site www.ashe.org and IFMA's Web site, www.ifma.org. If you are unable to provide information for a single facility, you can still participate by providing an aggregate report for multiple facilities.

Time period covered

Data should cover the most recent 12-month reporting period, e.g. November 1, 2007 to October 31, 2008. This is likely to be the same as your organization's budget or fiscal year. Please use post audit information.

Survey completion

We encouraged you to complete all of the questions. You may find it easier to split the survey questions among the departments that are responsible for the specific areas and assemble the survey for submission. Estimates of the information requested are acceptable; however, accurate information is strongly encouraged.

Survey due date

Please complete and return your survey within five weeks of receipt.

Return instructions

Please e-mail your survey to IFMA as they will be tabulating and analyzing the information. You may e-mail your submittal to research@ifma.org or fax to 1-713-623-6124.

Availability of report

All those who participate will receive report results for free. The report will divided into modules. If you choose not to participate, you may purchase the report months later when it becomes available to the public.

Confidentiality

Information about individual organizations will be kept strictly confidential. The identification of your organization will be kept in a separate file from the facility data you provide. Data on individual organizations will not be released. Results will be reported in aggregate form.

Questions?

If you have questions about the survey, contact IFMA's director of research, Shari Epstein, at 1-713-623-4362 or e-mail: shari.epstein@ifma.org. She will either answer your question or direct your question to the appropriate subject matter expert.

General Information

1.	. Will you be providing responses in:	
		. dollars nadian dollars
2.	. Which of the following best describes	s the health care institution you manage?
	for medical diagnosis, treatment, a	ution that is primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic services and care, by or under the supervision of physicians, to injured, disabled, or ices for injured, disabled, or sick persons.
	_	outpatient treatment center for psychiatric and mental disorders, Alzheimer's tpatient and psychiatric counseling for substance abuse patients.
		 An outpatient clinic where persons can receive a wide range of medical ices, laboratory services and imaging.
	☐ Ambulatory Surgery Center – a surgical services to patients not re	Any distinct entity that operates exclusively for the purpose of providing equiring hospitalization.
	□ Critical Access Hospital – Critical Cost-based reimbursement.	cal Access Hospitals (CAH) are rural community hospitals that receive
	☐ Medical Center – A large medical both outpatient and inpatient setti	al complex that provides a comprehensive array of health care services in ngs.
		I – A recovery facility oriented toward long-term treatment and training of unction in society. Rehabilitation centers specialize between either victims.
3.		stact person for your organization?
	Name:	IFMA or ASHE member ID #:
	Title:	
	Organization:	
	Address:	
	L-man	
4.	. Would you be interested in participat	ing in future benchmarking activities with others?
	☐ Yes (If yes, what topics or areas	do you have an interest in benchmarking?)
	□ No	

Facility Description

5.	Check the description that best represents the facility on which you are reporting data. If you are reporting for multiple buildings/locations, frame your answer to best represent the overall portfolio. Space within a building			
	□ A single building			
	☐ Multiple buildings in one location (specify number of buildings >10,000 sq. ft.)			
	☐ Multiple buildings in multiple locations (specify number of buildings >10,000 sq. ft.)			
6.	This facility is:			
	□ Owner occupied			
	□ Leased			
	☐ A combination of owned and leased			
7.	What is the average age of this facility?			
	☐ Less than 5 years			
	□ 5 – 10 years			
	☐ 11 – 15 years			
	☐ 16 – 20 years			
	□ 21 – 30 years			
	□ 31 – 50 years			
	☐ More than 50 years			
8.	This facility operates:			
	hours per daydays per week			
9.	Percentage of facility that is air-conditioned/heated:%			
10.	For U.S. – Check the climate zone in which your facility is located.			

Facility s climate code	Number of Heating Degree Days in past 30 years	Number of Cooling Degree Days in past 30 years
☐ 1 (coldest)	More than 7,000	Fewer than 2,000
□ 2	5,500 to 7,000	Fewer than 2,000
□ 3	4,000 to 5,499	Fewer than 2,000
4	Fewer than 4,000	Fewer than 2,000
☐ 5 (warmest)	Fewer than 4,000	2,000 or More

For Canada – Check the climate zone in which your facility is located.

To see a map, go to http://oee.rncan.gc.ca/energystar/english/consumers/zones.cfm?attr=4

To see a map, go to http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecs/climate_zones.html

Facility s climate code	Number of Heating Degree Days in past 30 years
☐ D (coldest)	More than 8,000
□ C	5,501 – 8,000
□В	3,500 – 5,500
☐ A (warmest)	Fewer than 3,500

Facility Description

Do you have a central mechanical plant (electricity, steam, chilled water) that serves multiple buildings or is your plant decentralized?			
□ Centralized plant □ Decentralized plant			
Where is the facility located? (☐ Check here if address is the same as Q.3)			
State/Province: Zip/Postal Code			
Check the description that best fits the setting of your facility in the city listed above. Central business district Secondary downtown location (uptown, midtown, etc.) Suburban area Industrial park Rural area			
Number of institutional full time equivalents (FTE) that work at this facility?			
Exterior Gross Area: The area of the floor measured to the outside face of the walls that enclose the floor(s) of the building. (ASTM 1836-08)			
Plannable Gross Area: The portion of the floor that is totally enclosed within the interior face of perimeter encroachments at the floor plane and where there are no perimeter encroachments enclosed at the inside finished surface of the exterior walls. To obtain plannable gross area, one would subtract, exterior gross to dominant portion, excluded areas, interstitial areas, restricted headroom areas, interior parking and perimeter encroachments from Exterior Gross Area. (ASTM E1836-08)			
If another floor area measurement is used, please specify:			
Developed acres (built, landscaped, parking) on facility site acres			
Do you conduct customer/patient/tenant satisfaction surveys related to your facility on a regular basis? Yes No (Skip to Q. 21)			
What types of information do you typically collect? Overall satisfaction Response to work orders/trouble calls Satisfaction with building equipment Satisfaction with amenities Satisfaction with projects/moves Satisfaction with environmental comfort			

Financial Indicators / Utility

21.	Fiscal year in which	you will be report	ting: 200		
22.	22. Please indicate your organization's fiscal year net revenue: \$				
23.	23. Please indicate your organization's fiscal year expenses: \$				
24.	Please indicate your	organization's fis	scal year profit margin:	%	
25.	Please indicate your	organization's to	tal adjusted patient days at this f	acility:	
26.	Please indicate your	organizations to	tal adjusted discharges at this fac	sility:	
	-	· ·		, 	
U	tility				
Uti	lity Costs				
27.	and sewage service	to the facility. Uti		ble water, and central heating and coo ost of oil, gas, water and electricity. Uti	
	Energy Type	Annual Cost	Annual Units Consumed	Unit of Measure	
	Electricity	\$		kWh	
	Liectricity	\$		Demand Charge Hours	
	Fuel Oil	\$		Gallons	
	Natural Gas	\$		Therms*	
	Chilled Water	\$		Ton Hours	
	Steam	\$		M-LBS	
	Water	\$		Gallons	
	Sewer	\$		Gallons	
28.	*1 mcf = 10.24 therm Are sewer costs con • Yes				
	□ No				
29.	Compared to last ye	ar, by what perce	entage have your utility costs cha	nged? +/%	
30.	☐ Change in rates☐ Change in number☐ Expanding total s☐ Reducing total sp	er of units consun pace pace stainable or renev er energy manag	wable energy practices gement practices		

Utility

Utility Management Practices

31.	Do you have a dedicated in-house workforce for utility program management? Yes – how many FTEs No
32.	Which of the following utility conservation practices have you undertaken in the past year to reduce utility usage? Replaced existing light fixtures with new light fixtures Retrofitted existing light fixtures Installed energy management system Set back thermostat Recommissioned building systems Installed occupancy sensors Installed energy-efficient motors Installed energy-efficient ventilation equipment Installed energy-efficient chillers Installed energy-efficient heating equipment Installed water-efficient plumbing fixtures Installed new energy-efficient windows Improved building shell insulation Retrofitted building envelope Adjusted operating hours of HVAC
33.	Is your facilities' utility management program managed by a Building Automation System (BAS)? Yes No (Skip to Q. 38)
34.	Does your BAS trend utility utilization and provide energy management summary reports? ☐ Yes ☐ No
35.	Is your BAS system; ☐ Pneumatic ☐ Direct Digital Control (DDC) ☐ DDC/Pneumatic retrofit
36.	Is your BAS a single integrated system for multiple buildings? ☐ Yes ☐ No
37.	Does your BAS have the ability to compare multiple building energy performance with one another? ☐ Yes ☐ No

38.	For work requests, do your customers: ☐ Fill out a paper request ☐ Send request electronically ☐ Contact a call center or help desk, i.e., a centralized location for all services
	□ Contact the individual FM function needed □ Personally tell maintenance personnel □ Other
39.	What type of system are you using for maintenance? Computer Aided Facility Management (CAFM) system with maintenance module Computerized Maintenance Management System (CMMS) Manual spreadsheets Other
40.	What type of maintenance productivity data do you collect? Cost/ft2 or m2 FTE/ ft2 or m2 Response time for work requests Percentage of work orders closed on time Number of service complaints Percentage of budget spent on breakdown (unplanned) maintenance Corrective backlog and PM completion
Ма	intenance Costs
41.	These questions pertain to expensed maintenance costs (not capitalized). For each of the following five categories, please include all repair, preventive, materials, direct labor and contract costs. Do not include the capitalized cost of improvements. For example, provide the cost of roof repair and maintenance, but not the replacement cost of a roof.
	For leased facilities, in both sole-occupant and multi-tenant spaces, some of these costs may appear in common area maintenance (CAM) charges or as building operating expenses from the landlord or property manager.
	Annual cost of external building maintenance \$ Roof Skin (siding, masonry, sash, glazing, window washing, external doors)
	 Exterior signage Caulking of expansion joints
	Annual cost of interior systems maintenance \$ Electrical systems (primary and secondary systems, emergency electrical systems, UPS, lighting systems, egress signage, master clocks, fire/life safety systems and alarms and remote monitoring, elevator maintenance/repair) Mechanical systems (HVAC, chillers, boilers, plumbing, extinguishing systems, back flow prevention, refrigera tion and non-process related pumps) Base building general maintenance (interior walls, doors, ceilings, partitions and interior finishes, pest control) Interior signage
	 Admin support services – trouble desks

Operations

	 Annual cost of roads and grounds maintenance Roadways, sidewalks, parking lots (paving repairs, sealing, striping, snow removal, de-icing Landscaping (planting, mowing, irrigation, plant/tree replacement) Parking structures (surface repairs, sealing, striping, lighting and draws storm sewers (catch basins, manholes, sub-surface drainage system) Underground fire systems and hydrants 	ainage systems)
	The following two maintenance categories apply primarily to facilities we expenses if your facility incurs these maintenance costs.	rith central plants. Please provide your
	Annual cost of utility/central system maintenance Electrical (generation/distribution) Mechanical (steam, hot & cold water systems)	\$
	Annual cost of process treatment and environmental systems Process cooling water systems Process gas systems Air discharge scrubbers Waste water systems Water treatment plants Incinerator operation Solid waste management system	\$
42.	Total Annual Maintenance Costs (Sum of the five maintenance cost categories)	\$
43.	What percentage of your total annual maintenance costs was spent on repair/breakdown maintenance?	preventive maintenance versus unplanned
Cui	rrent Replacement Value (CRV)	
44.	If your facility is owned by your organization, what is the estimated curr (Do not include cost of contents.)	ent replacement value?
	\$Current Replacement Value	

Staffing

45. How many full-time equivalent (FTE) workers are used for operations and maintenance at this facility? You may use fractional FTEs. For example, if your carpenter does 50% carpentry, 25% painting and 25% locksmith work, please allocate 0.5, 0.25 and 0.25 in the corresponding categories. Use the following definitions in providing worker counts.

Definitions:

Full-time Equivalent (FTE) – The operational and supervisory "person year" headcount that delivers a facility service on an annual, full-time basis, calculated on a 40-hour work week (2080 hours/year.)

Maintenance Workforce – Exclude those who do primarily automotive, grounds or janitorial work in your totals.

Maintenance Management – Group supervisors and salaried managers involved in operation and maintenance of the facility.

Administrative Support – Administrative support includes help desk personnel and all other who perform administrative support, including all front office staff, budget, planners, schedulers, receptionists, CMMS administrators, and estimators.

Maintenance Workforce	# of in house FTEs	# of contract FTEs	# of shifts per day	# of days per week
Electricians				
Plumbers				
Controls & low voltage				
HVAC & central plant				
Stationery engineers and central plant operators				
Carpenters				
Generalists				
Locksmiths				
Painters				
Other FTEs (please specify positions)				

Maintenance Management	# of in house FTEs	# of contract FTEs	Exempt (Salaried)	Non Exempt (Hourly)
Group supervisor (ex. Foreman)				
Operations and Maintenance Manager				

Administrative Support	# of in house FTEs	# of contract FTEs
Help desk		
Administrative assistant		

Tatal		-1-44:
Total	maintenance	stamno

 Please and starting from all three categories: Maintenance workforce + Maintenance Management + Administrative Sup = Total Maintenance Staff 				
+ Maintenance Workforce	+ Maintenance Management	= Adminstrative Support	Total Maintenance Staff	

Operations

47.	Is medical equipment management performed:
	☐ In-house as part of facilities operations
	☐ Contracted (included in the facilities operations budget)
	☐ In-house by a separate biomedical or clinical engineering department (i.e. FTEs and budget are not part of facilities operations)
	☐ Contracted (not included in the facilities operations budget)

48. Please indicate how each of the following services is handled, in-house or as a contracted service.

Service	In house	Contracted	
Security			
Snow Removal			
Ice Removal			
Elevator Scheduled Maintenance			
Water Chiller Scheduled Maintenance			
Steam System Chemical Treatment			
Cooling Tower Chemical Treatment			
Closed Loop Chemical Treatment			
Boiler Scheduled Maintenance			
Grounds Maintenance			
Landscaping			
Control System Scheduled Maintenance			
Air Filter Scheduled Maintenance			
AHU Scheduled Maintenance			
HVAC System Maintenance and Repair			
Medical Gas System Scheduled Maintenance			
Emergency Generator Scheduled Maintenance			
Switchgear Scheduled Maintenance			
Grease Trap Scheduled Maintenance			
Dialysis Reverse Osmosis System Maintenance			
Hospital Bed Maintenance and Repair			
Food Services Equipment Maintenance and Repair			
Telephone/Data System Maintenance and Repair			
Plumbing System Maintenance and Repair			
Cable TV System Maintenance and Repair			
Ice Machine Maintenance and Repair			
Sterilizer Maintenance and Repair			
Sprinkler System Testing			
Fire Pump Testing			
Fire Alarm System Testing			
Fire and Smoke Damper Testing			
Medical Waste Disposal Equipment Maintenance and Repair			
Medical Waste Disposal Equipment Operation			
Regular Waste Handling and Disposal			
Locksmith			
Security / Access System Maintenance and Repair			
Statement of Conditions			
Maintenance Painting			
Carpet/Flooring Maintenance and Repair			

Operations / Environmental Services

ervice	In house	Contracted
ervice	III House	Contracted
eiling Maintenance and Repair		
neumatic Tube System Maintenance and Repair		
rse Call System Maintenance and Repair		
ctrical Distribution System Maintenance and Repair		
ctrical Equipment Safety Testing		
am Trap Testing and Repair		
rior Lighting Maintenance and Repair		
erior Lighting Maintenance and Repair		
king Deck Maintenance and Repair king Lot Maintenance and Repair		
et and Drive Maintenance and Repair		
dry Equipment Maintenance and Repair		_
Maintenance and Repair	_	_
ing Fire Wall/Smoke Barrier/Hazardous	_	_
Wall and Door Inspection and Maintenance		
vironmental Services		
ronmental Services Costs		
Environmental services costs are those associated with the cl support space. These costs include wages, benefits, staff sup non-capital equipment (e.g., brooms, floor polishers). Please cleaning services provided by landlord.	pport, supervision,	administration, supp
tal Environmental Services Costs	\$	
Please estimate how your environmental services costs provid % labor % day porters/matrons % cleaning supplies and paper products	ded in Q.49 are div	ided among the follo
% supervisors/staff support		

53. Environmental services tasks are performed (check one):□ Primarily by in-house staff (Skip to Q.58)

_In-house

51. Floor area cleaned (if different from plannable gross area): ____52. Number of FTEs allocated to environmental services function:

_ % non capital equipment

% other

Environmental Services Practices

= 100%

☐ Primarily by contracted service

Equally by both

Environmental Services / Waste / Linen Services

For	contracted services:			
54.	4. Number of in-house employees supervising contract:			
55.	5. Number of years existing contractor has been in place:			
56.	6. Is your environmental services contract based upon: □ Performance □ Tasks and frequency			
57.	7. Does contractor (check all that apply): □ Provide supplies □ Provide paper products □ Provide equipment □ Perform background checks			
W	aste			
Wa	aste Utilization			
58. Waste management has become an increasing important. Waste is often viewed as a measurement of overall busine performance, thus identification, management and reduction initiatives are important.				
	Туре	Annual Cost	Annual Units Consumed	Unit of Measure
	Solid Waste	\$		Pounds or
	Infectious Waste	\$		Pounds
	Hazardous Waste (non pharmaceutical)	\$		Pounds or
	Hazardous Waste (pharmaceutical)	\$		Pounds or
	Chemo Waste	\$		Pounds or
	Compost and Food	\$		Pounds or
	Recyclables (co-mingled)	\$		
	Other	\$		Pounds or
Lin	nen Services en services may impact utility Is linen processed or launde			
	☐ Yes, but limited ☐ No			
60.	60. Annual linen processing costs \$			
61. Linen poundage processedlbs				